

News from CAMECA

François Horr ard,
Product manager



AMETEK® (15 000 employees worldwide)

Electromechanical Group

Electronic Instruments Group



SIMS / EPMA / APT



ICP-MS / GD-MS / TIMS / IRMS



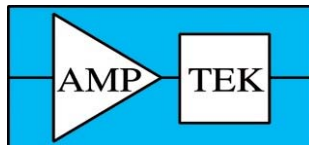
EBS / EDS / WDS / Micro-XRF



ICP-OES / ED-OES / XRF



High Speed Digital Cameras



X-Ray and Gamma-Ray Detectors, Digital Pulse Processors XRF



AMT (Advanced Measurement Technologies)

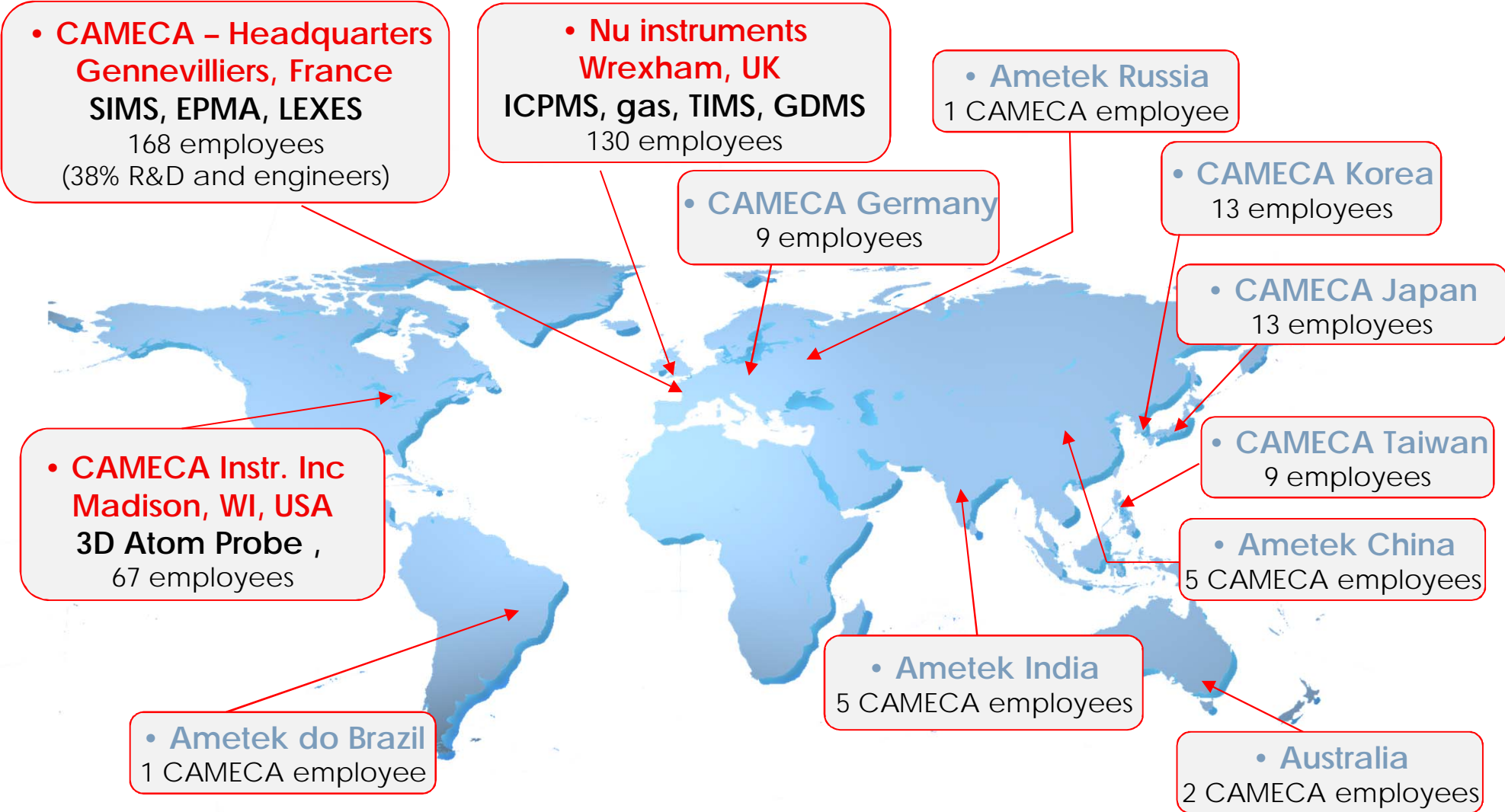


SUNPOWER



Radiation detectors
Stirling engines,
Cryocoolers
EIS (Electrical Impedance Spectroscopy)

CAMECA worldwide organization



- R&D and industrial center
- Sales and Service

Agents in other areas

Three development & manufacturing sites

CAMECA Headquarters,
Gennevilliers, France
SIMS, EPMA, LEXES



CAMECA Nu Instruments, Wrexham, UK
ICP-MS, TIMS, GD-MS, Gas MS



Atom Probe Technology Center,
Madison, WI, USA

EPMA

Electron Probe MicroAnalysis
Electrons in / X rays out

SXFive,
SXFiveFE



EX-300



SIMS

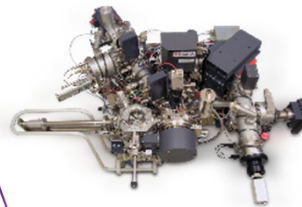
Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry
Ions in / ions out

IMS 1300-HR³, KLEORA



NanoSIMS 50L

IMS 7f-Auto, 7f-GEO



IMS Wf, SC Ultra



SIMS 4550



APT

Atom Probe Tomography
E field / ions out

LEAP[®] 5000



EIKOSTM





Innovator in Elemental & Isotopic Mass Spectrometry

ICP-MS

Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry
Liquid/Solid (Laser) in (Plasma source)/ions out

PLASMA 1700



PLASMA 3



ATTOM ES



SIRMS

Stable Isotope Ratio Mass Spectrometry
Gas in (Electron source)/ions out

PANORAMA



PERSPECTIVE



HORIZON



Noble Gas

Noble Gas Mass Spectrometry
Gas in (Electron source)/ions out

NOBLESSE HR



TIMS

Thermal Ionization Mass Spectr.
Solid in (Thermal source)/ions out

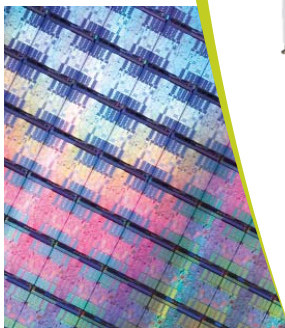
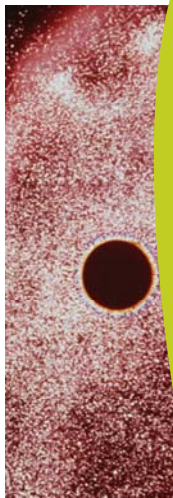
TIMS



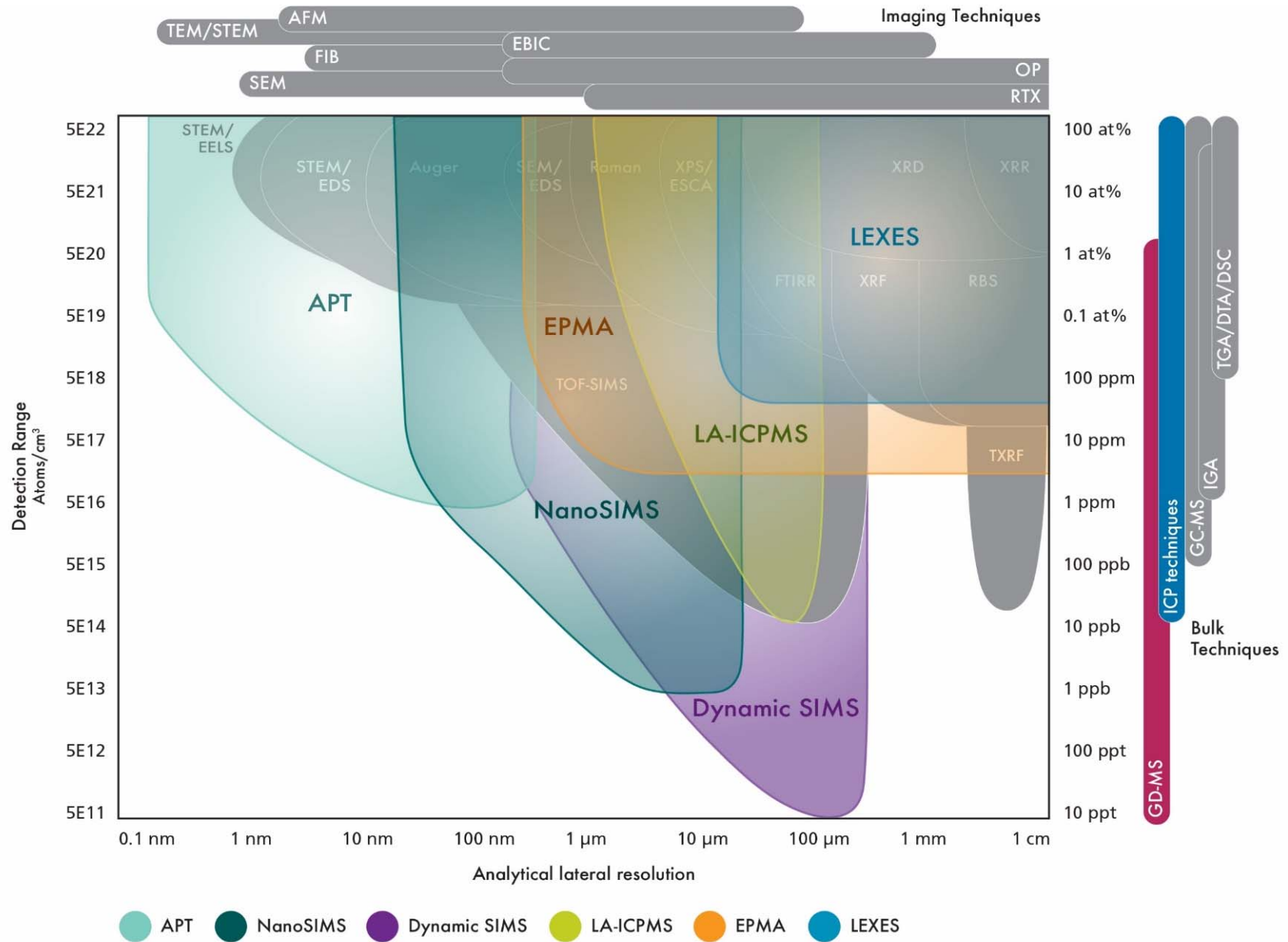
GDMS

Glow Discharge Mass Spectr.
Solid in (Glow discharge source)/ions out

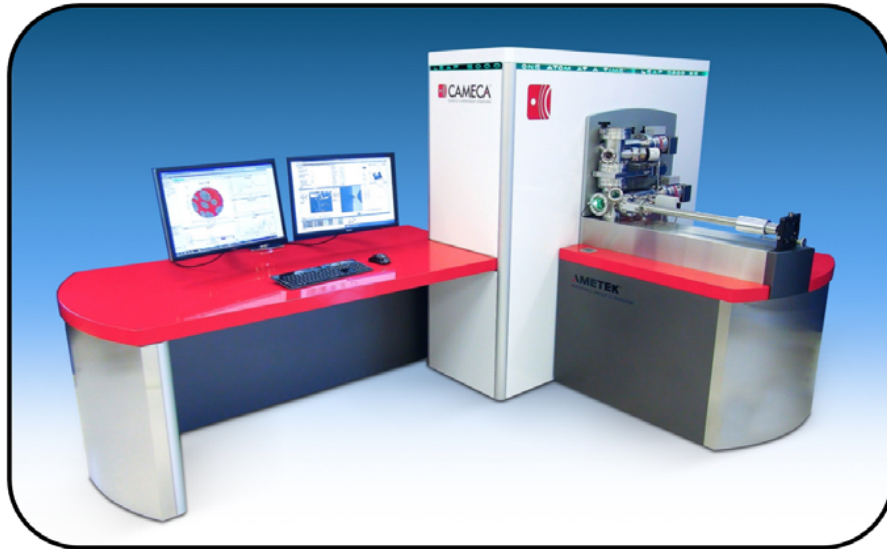
ASTRUM



Microanalysis & bulk elemental analysis



The LEAP 5000

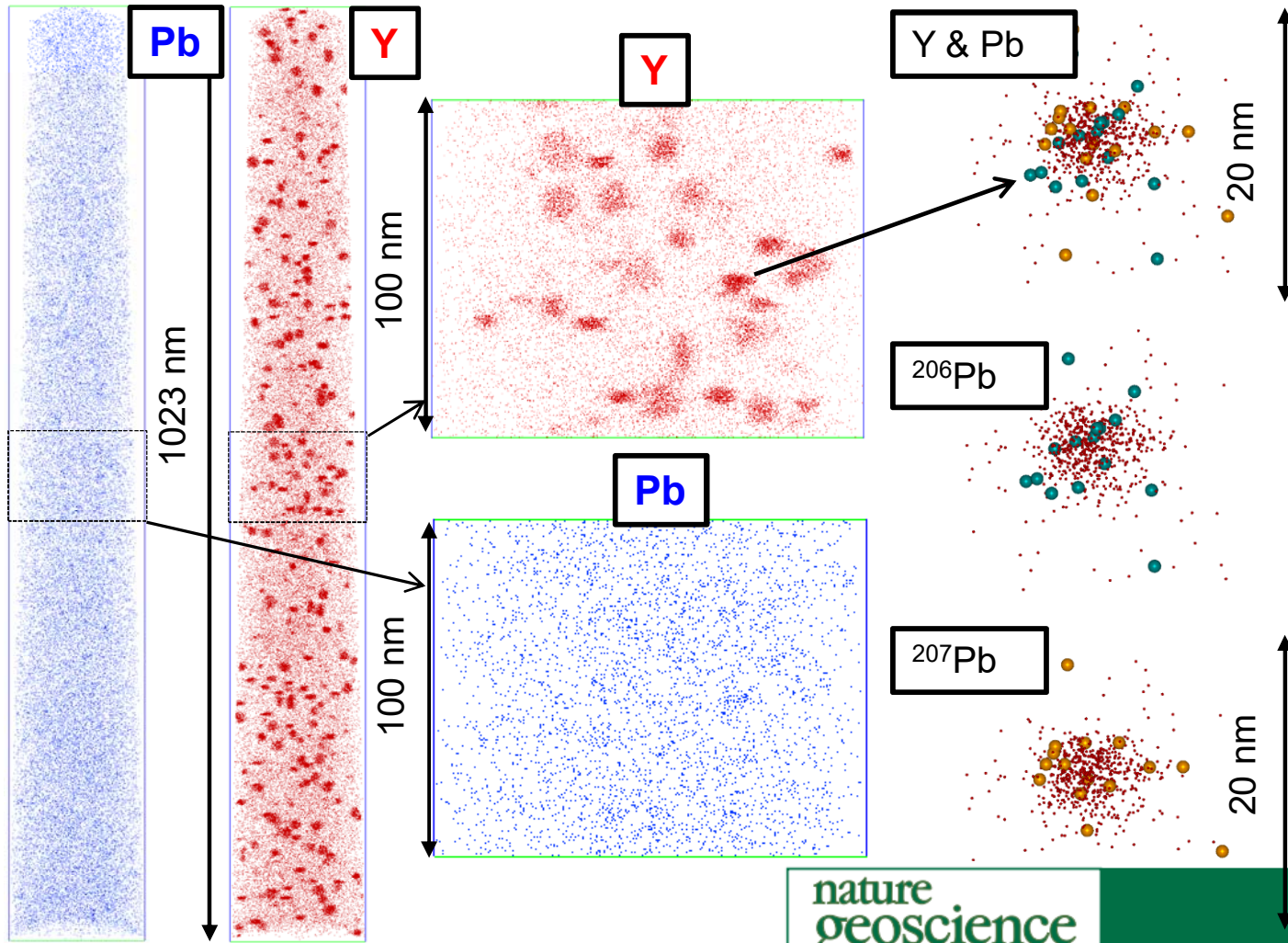


- **Optimal performance**
 - UV Laser
 - Up to 80% detector efficiency
 - MHz pulse frequency
 - Microtip specimen handling
- Most diverse Applications Space, including **Geosciences**

The New **EIKOS**TM ▲ ATOM PROBE TOMOGRAPHY



- New hardware designs
 - Pre-aligned electrode
 - Simplified Specimen Stage
 - Simplified Cryo System
 - Simplified Green Laser option
- Outstanding performance at **lowest Cost of Ownership**



- Analysis of the oldest known piece of the earth by Dr. John Valley has helped to drive interest in atom probe analysis of natural geological materials
- This work demonstrated the feasibility of isotopic analysis and aging of nanodomains in zircon

nature
geoscience

LETTERS

PUBLISHED ONLINE: 23 FEBRUARY 2014 | DOI: 10.1038/NGEO2075

Hadean age for a post-magma-ocean zircon confirmed by atom-probe tomography

John W. Valley^{1*}, Aaron J. Cavosie^{1,2}, Takayuki Ushikubo¹, David A. Reinhard³, Daniel F. Lawrence³, David J. Larson³, Peter H. Clifton³, Thomas F. Kelly³, Simon A. Wilde⁴, Desmond E. Moser⁵ and Michael J. Spicuzza¹

What you will NOT see today: 3D atom probes

The New **EIKOS**TM in live demonstration at M&M conference, 6-10 Aug. 2017, St Louis, MI, USA

▲ ATOM PROBE TOMOGRAPHY



The new *sapphire* Collision/Reaction cell Multi-collector ICP-MS



From the Plasma 3 MC ICPMS...



Why add a Collision/Reaction cell ?

The **Argon ICP ion source** produces a significant beam of **Ar⁺ ions** (~10's μA) along with **polyatomic molecules** such as ArH, Ar₂⁺ and ArO⁺

- These can **interfere** directly with the atomic ions of the same nominal mass for example **K, Fe**
- Polyatomic interferences are currently dealt with using the **high resolution** capabilities of MC-ICP mass spectrometers but with some **limitations (transmission)**
- Analysis of elements such as **Ca** is difficult on current multi-collectors due to the presence of the **large argon beam**
- The ion current from Ar⁺ ions also affects the **abundance sensitivity** of higher mass ions

Benefits of Collision/Reaction cell ?

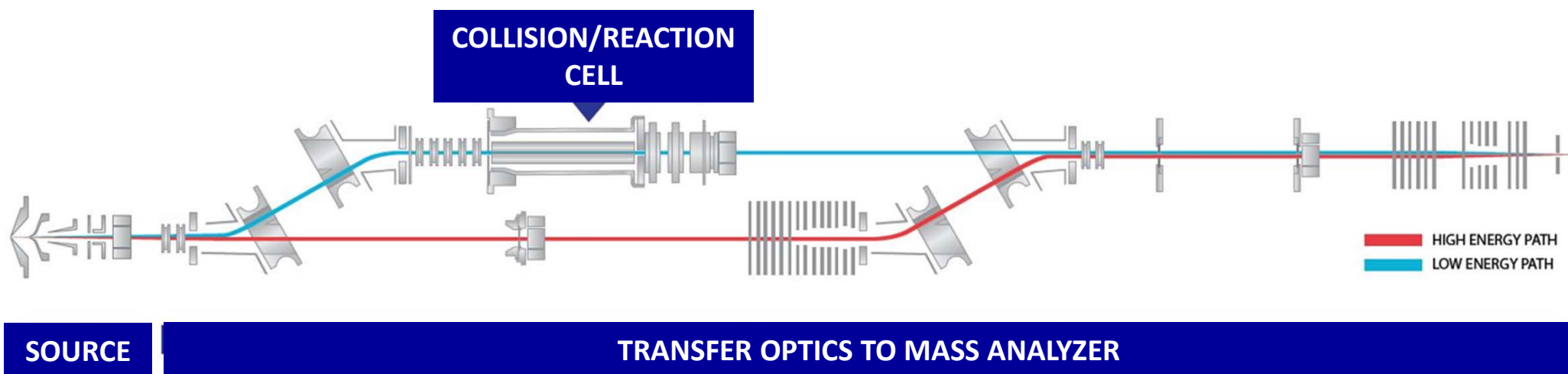
Hydrogen Collision gas

- Argon ions undergo a charge exchange with hydrogen
 - $\text{Ar}^+ + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{Ar} + \text{H}_2^+$
 - $\text{ArH}^+ + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{Ar} + \text{H}_3^+$
 - $\text{ArO}^+ + \text{H}_2 \rightarrow \text{Ar} + \text{H}_2\text{O}^+$
- This can **reduce** the Argon ion signal by **> 9 orders of magnitude** while other analytes are unaffected.

Oxygen or Ammonia Collision gas

- **Interferences can be shifted in mass**
 - $\text{M}^+ + \text{O}_2 \rightarrow \text{MO}^+ + \text{O}$
 - $\text{M}^+ + \text{NH}_3 \rightarrow \text{MNH}_3^+$

The technical solution: a dual path



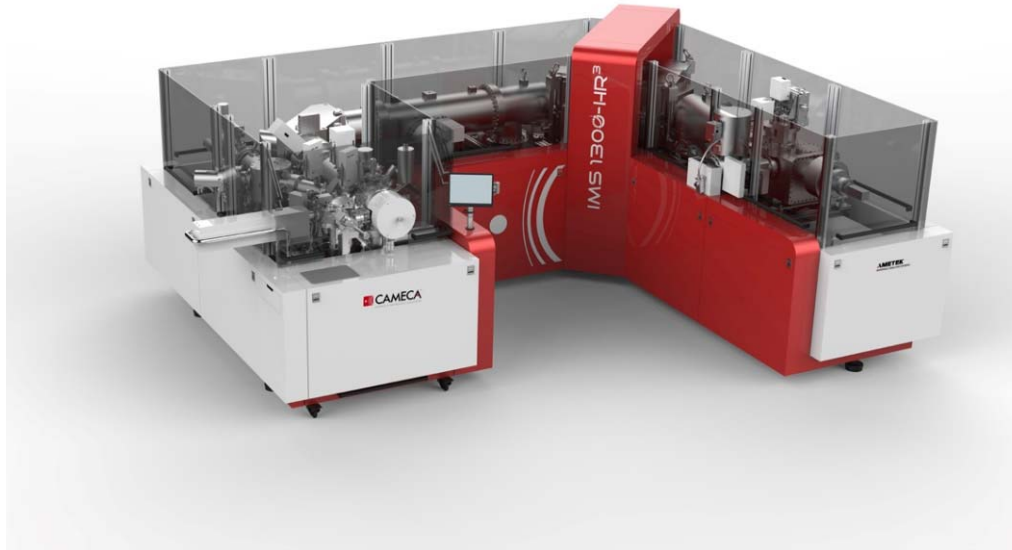
- Dual path does not require cell gas to be stopped
- High energy beam does not pass through RF multipoles and behaves exactly as the Plasma 3

Summary



- **Low Energy Path with Collision/Reaction cell for interference removal**
- **High energy Path for classical Multi-Collector performance**
- **Up to 4 independently controlled reaction gas inlets**
- **Shipment of the first instrument to Harvard in Q3 2017 (K and Ca isotopes for cosmo-chemistry applications).**

Mid-2016: Introducing the IMS 1300-HR³



IMS 1300-HR³
High **R**eproducibility
High Spatial **R**esolution
High Mass **R**esolution

- High brightness RF-plasma oxygen ion source
- Automated sample loading system
- Motorized sample height (Z) adjustment
- UV-light microscope
- Low noise 1 E12 Ω resistor Faraday cup preamplifier boards
- Pfeiffer turbo-molecular pumps
- Updated Electronics & Software

Mid-2017: testing the IMS 1300-HR3 before shipment in Sept. to JAEA



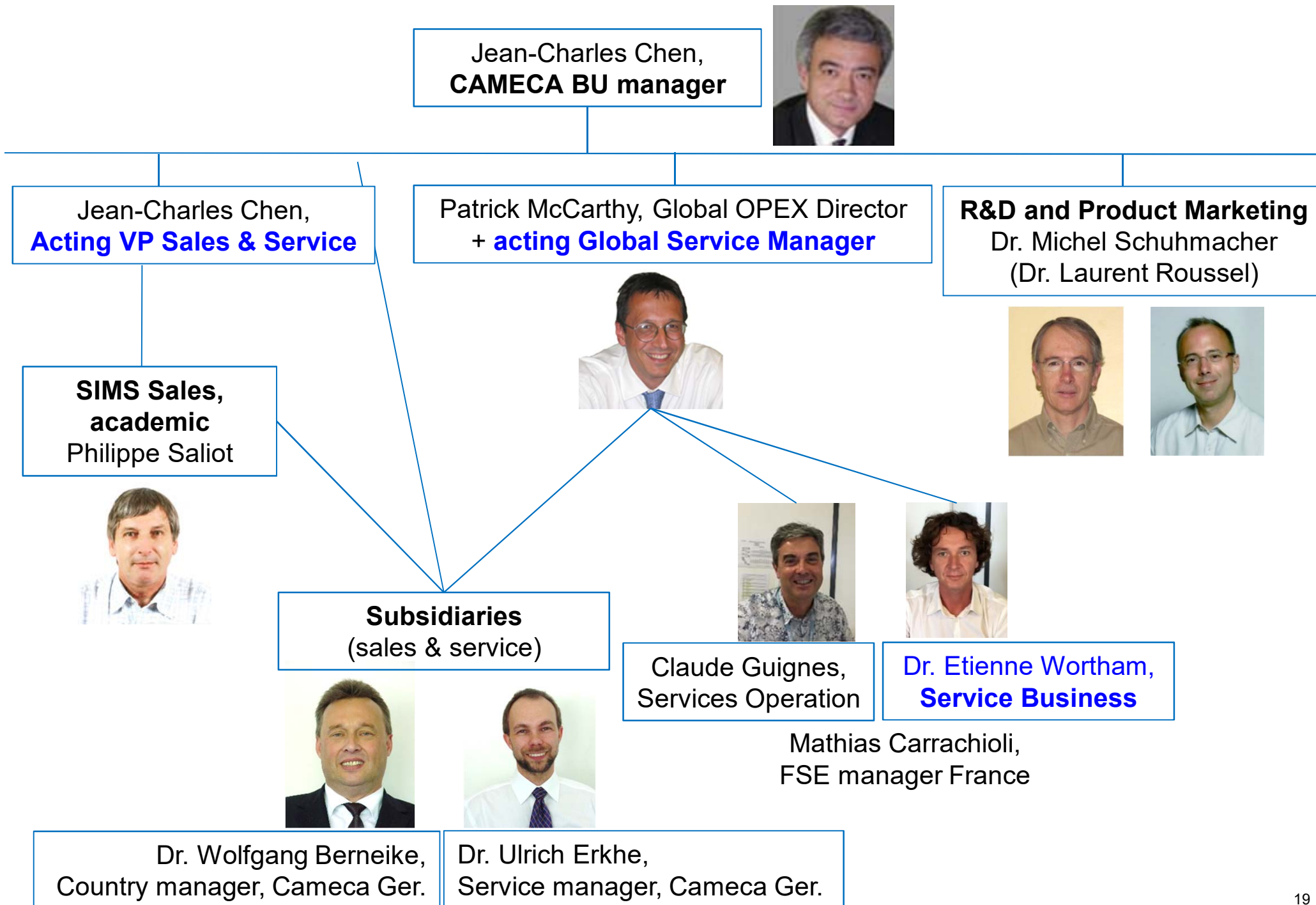
Preparing the opening of a showroom at CAMECA

Finishing the installation of an EPMA SX Five FE, an IMS 7f-Auto and a NanoSIMS 50L.

- The NS50L will be operated from a separate control room.
- THERMO water chiller (water-water) and ERKOM air compressor (8bars) in the same room.



CAMECA Organization & new personnel



CAMECA Organization & new personnel

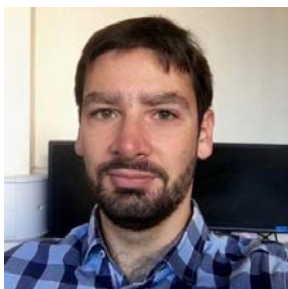
R&D and Product Marketing

Dr. Michel Schuhmacher
(Dr. Laurent Roussel)



R&D

- François Hillion: adjunct R&D mgr & NanoSIMS project leader
- **Dr. Nicolas Saquet, ion sources**



Product Marketing

- Dr. Dave Larson manages the technical product mgrs:
- Dr. Paula Peres: IMS 7f, IMS 1300
 - Dr. Olivier Dulac: LEXES, IMS Wf & SCU
 - Dr. Anne-Sophie Robbes: SX 5 EPMA
 - Dr. Rob Ulfig: EIKOS APT
 - **Dr. David Reinhardt: LEAP APT**
 - François Horr ard: NanoSIMS
- Each PM manages the corresponding App. Lab

→ CAMECA searching (again) for a NS50 application lab manager !

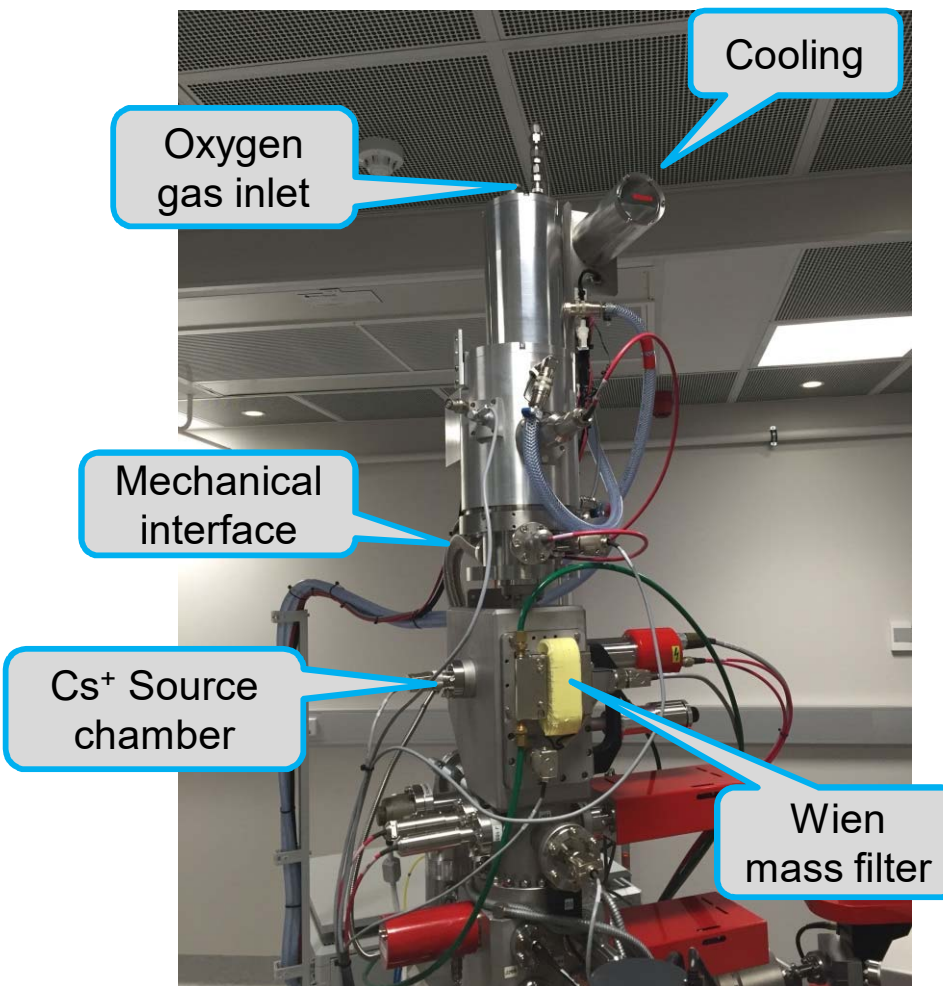
A new RF-plasma O⁻ primary ion source



NS50L equipped with RF plasma



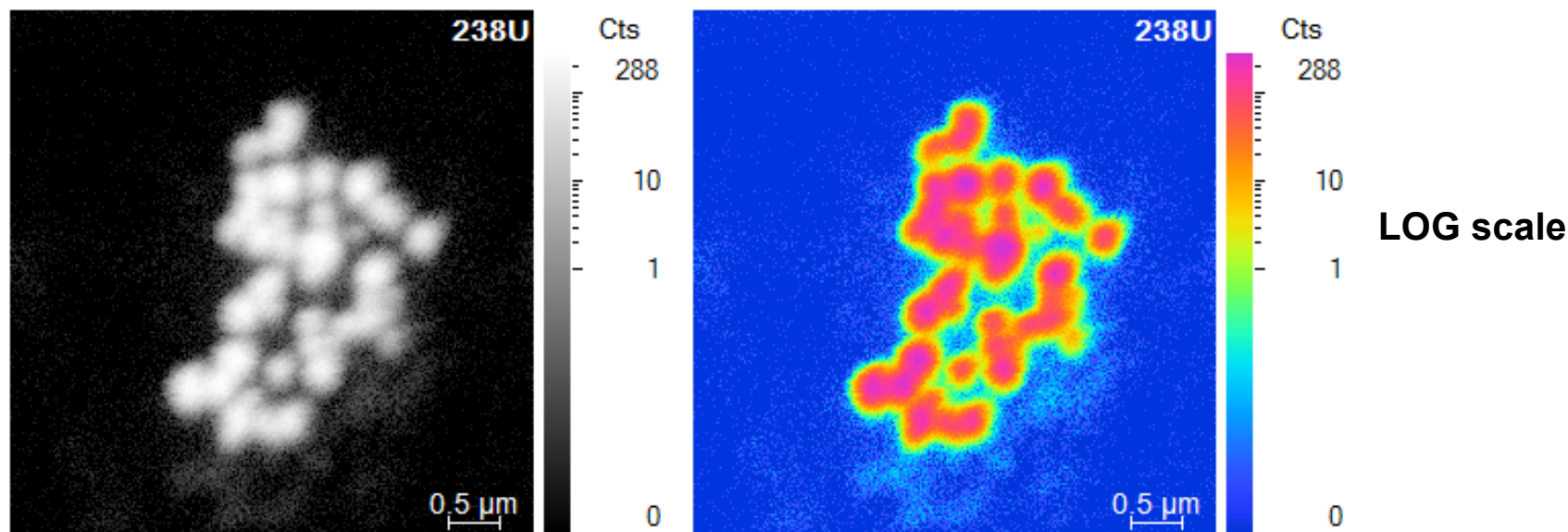
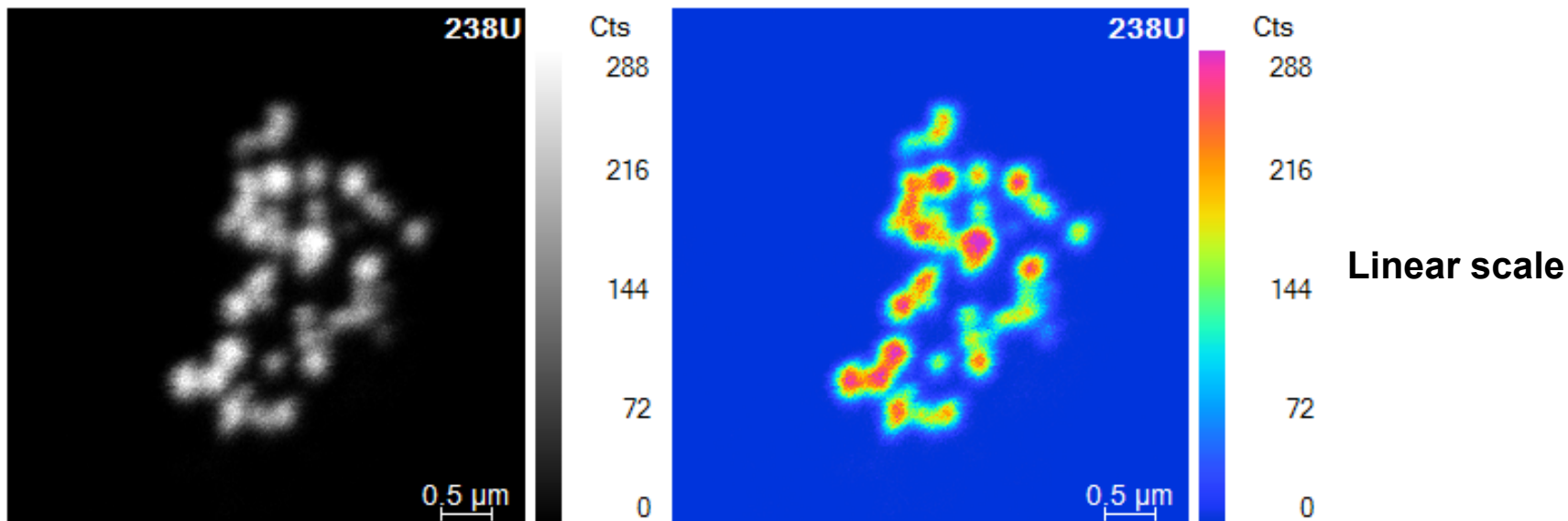
Rack for electronics & cooler



RF plasma O⁻ primary ion source

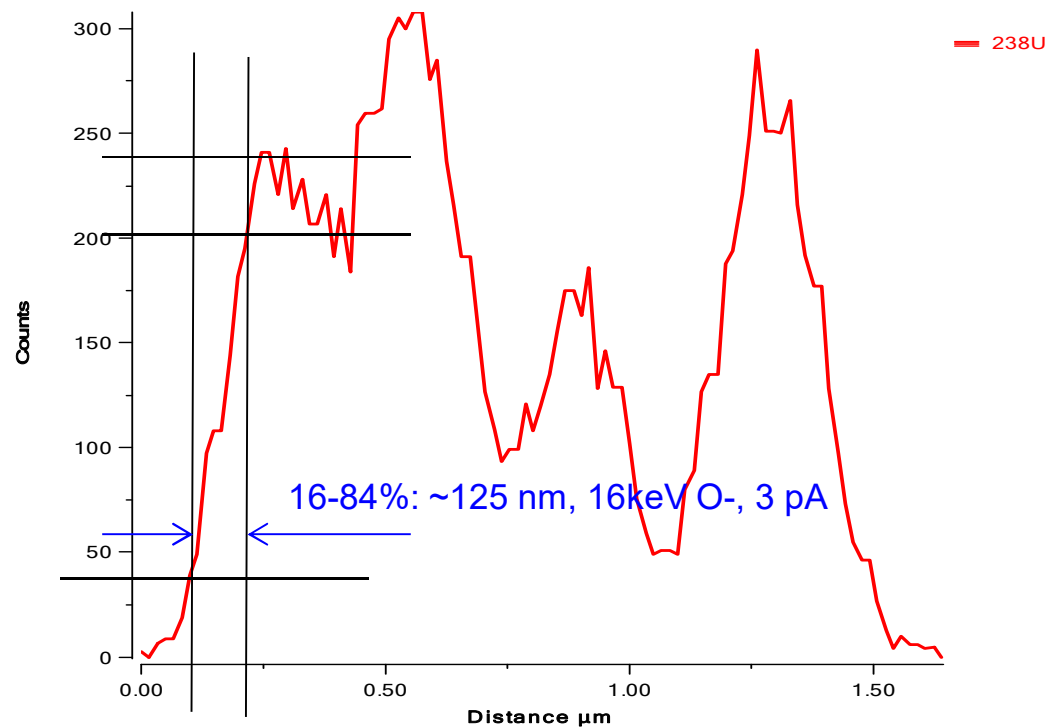
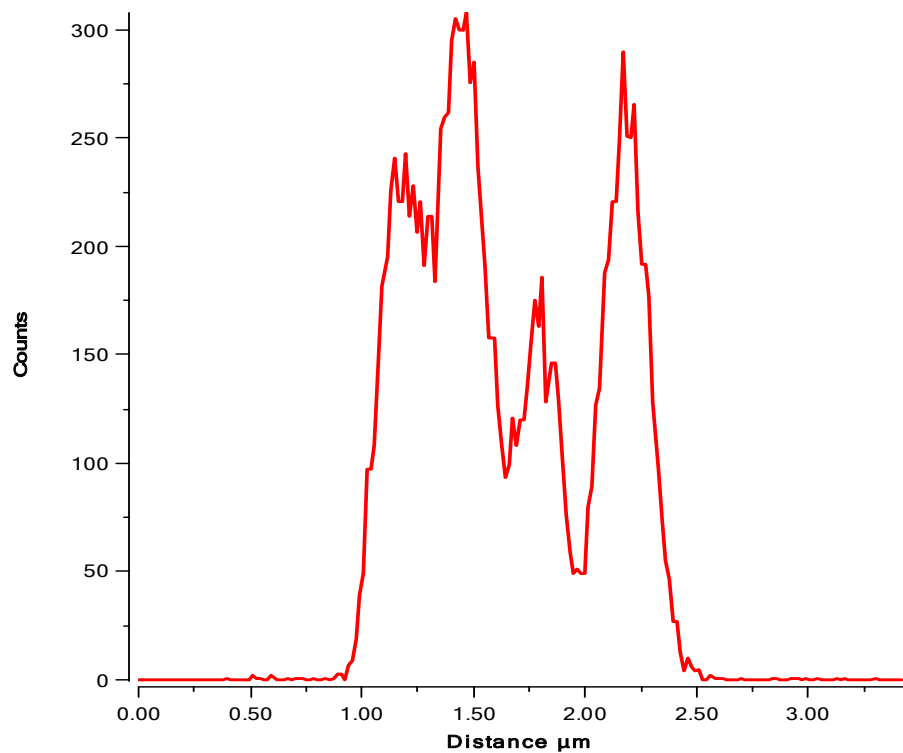
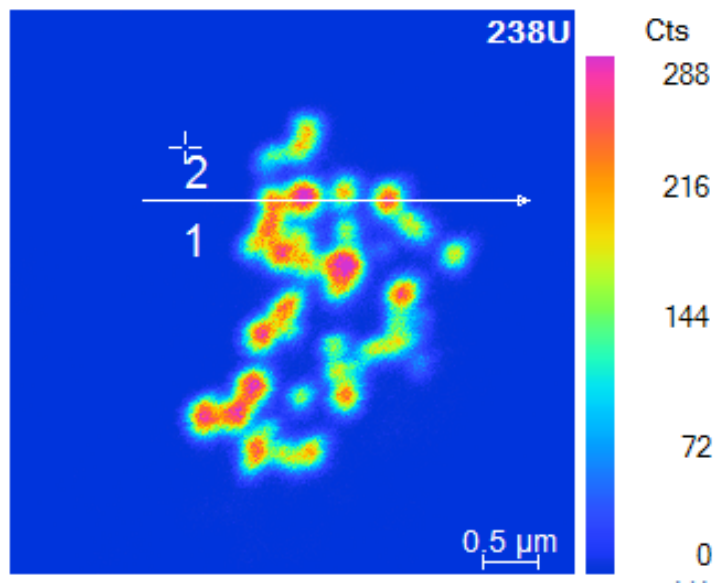
Similar performance between the new RF-plasma ion source in O⁻ mode and the CAMECA microbeam Cs⁺ ion source.

U Particles with RF plasma O- ion source



Elements	Field of View, μm	Nb pixels	Dwell, ms/pix/cycle	Cycles	Total acq time	Primary beam current (pA)
250.577	5 x 5	256 x 256	4	1	4m 41s	3

U Particles with RF plasma O- ion source





Zircon grains, 700 µm FOV

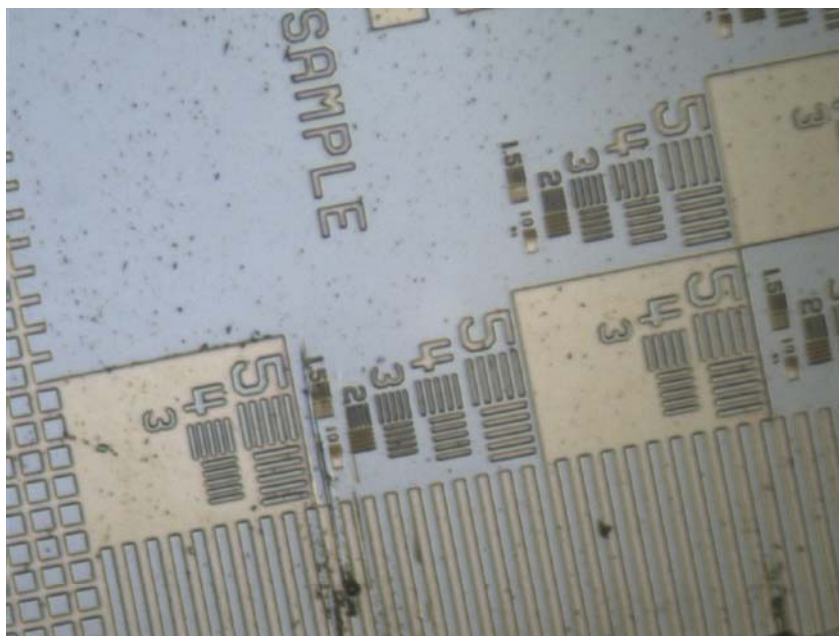
2052 x 2456 pixel digital camera

Fixed 700µm FOV

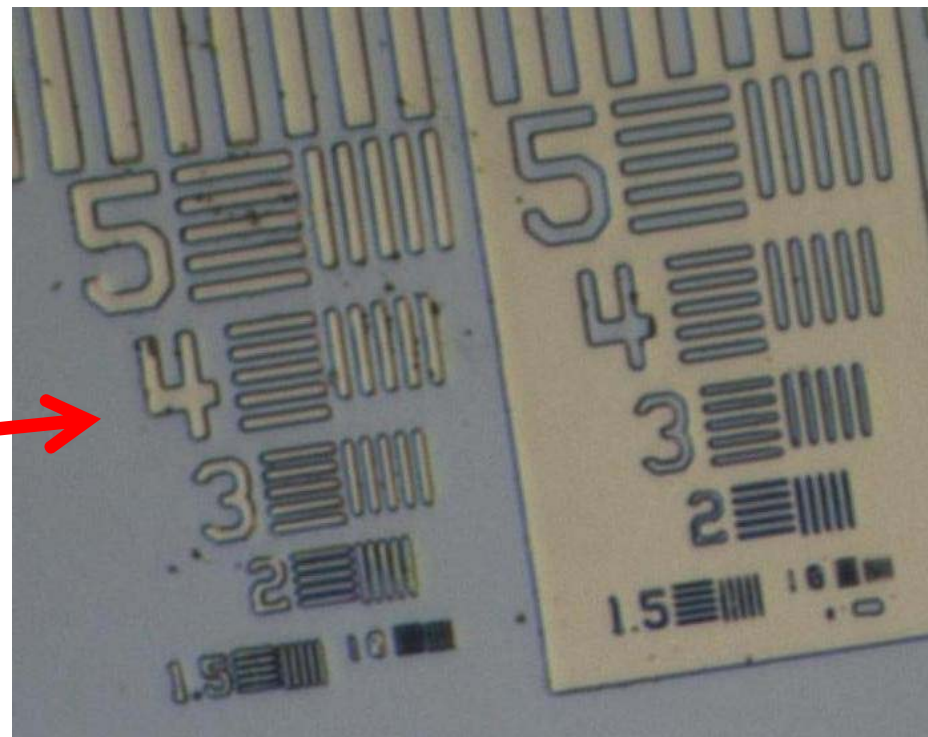
Digital zoom: no mechanical shift when zooming.

Homogeneous white LED illumination over the FOV.

1.5 µm lateral resolution

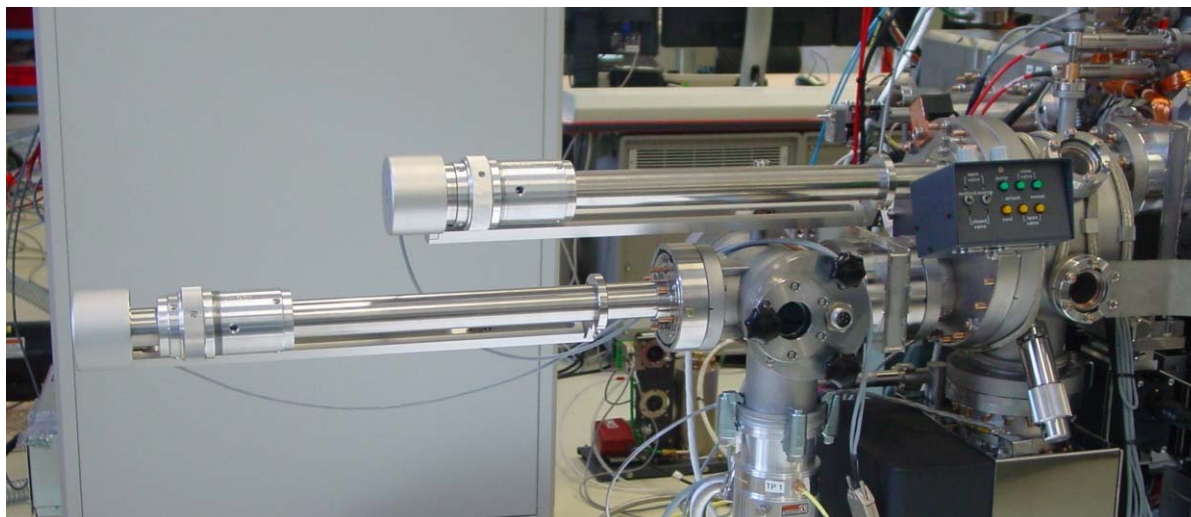


700 µm FOV



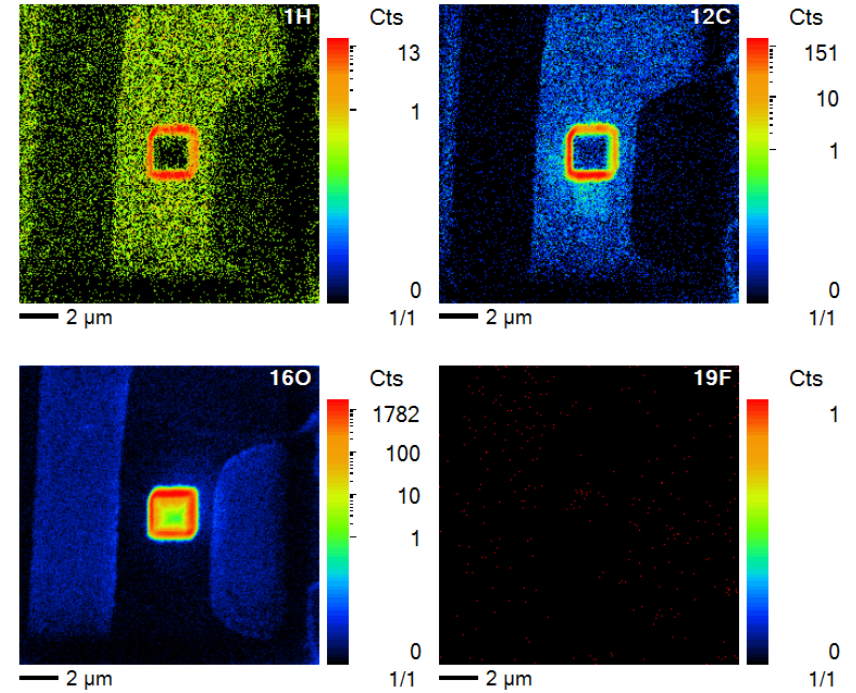
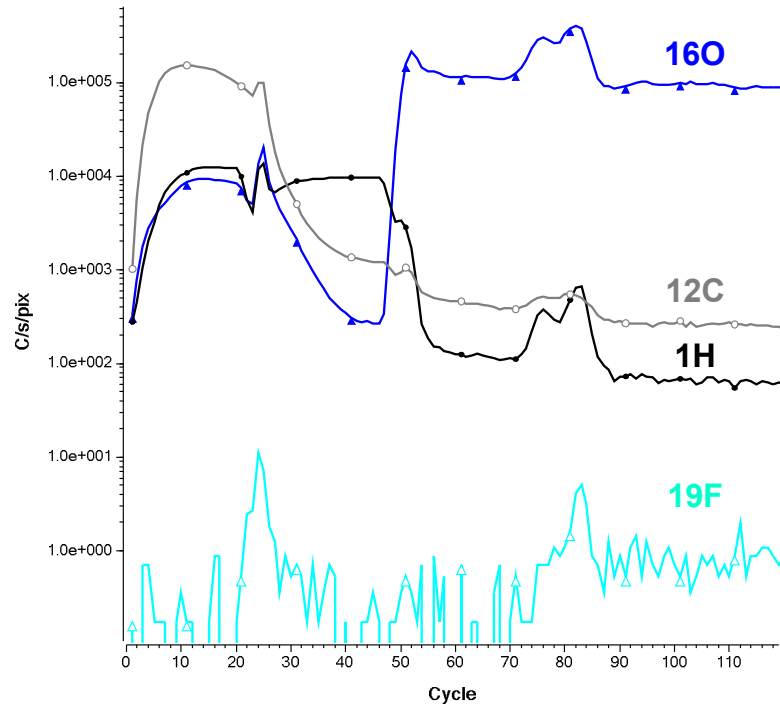
Digital zoom

Magnetic transfer rods



**NanoSIMS control software:
the current version is V 4.4**

2 x 2 μm direct profiles



2 x 2 μm crater after depth profile

- The NanoSIMS permits depth profiling from a few μm² areas with unique sensitivity
- For μm-size structures with high aspect ratio, direct profiles can be faster than profile reconstruction from ROIs
- Sample drift can become a limitation

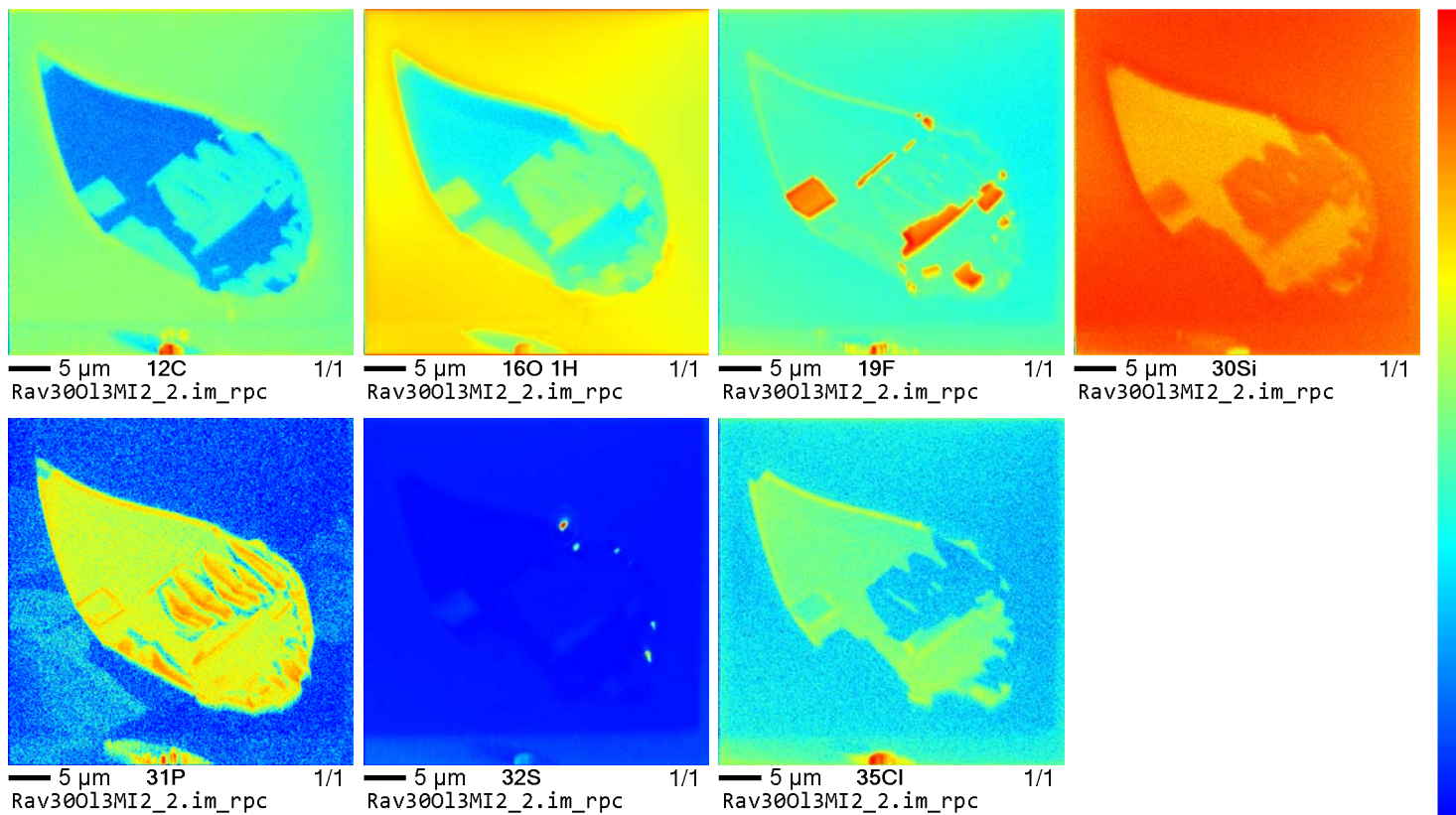
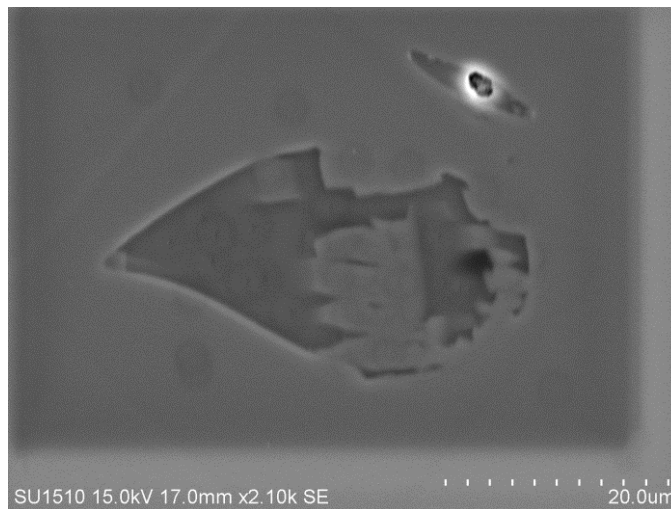
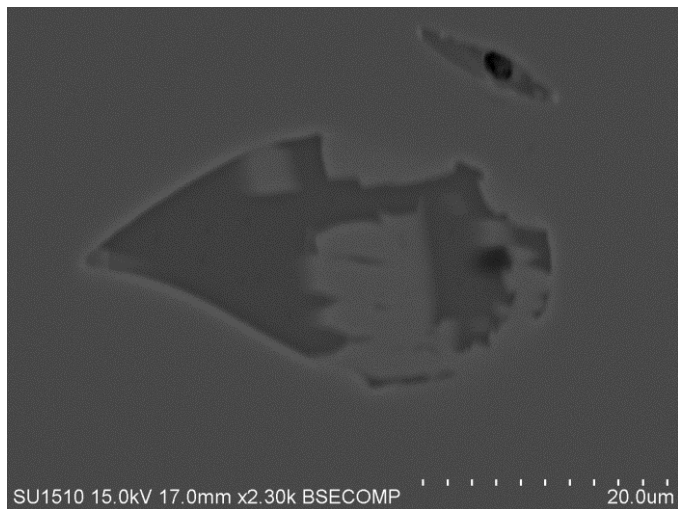
To be tested hopefully for SIMS XXI...

Alternated drift correction for **very small direct depth profiles** or image stacks **without contrast** :

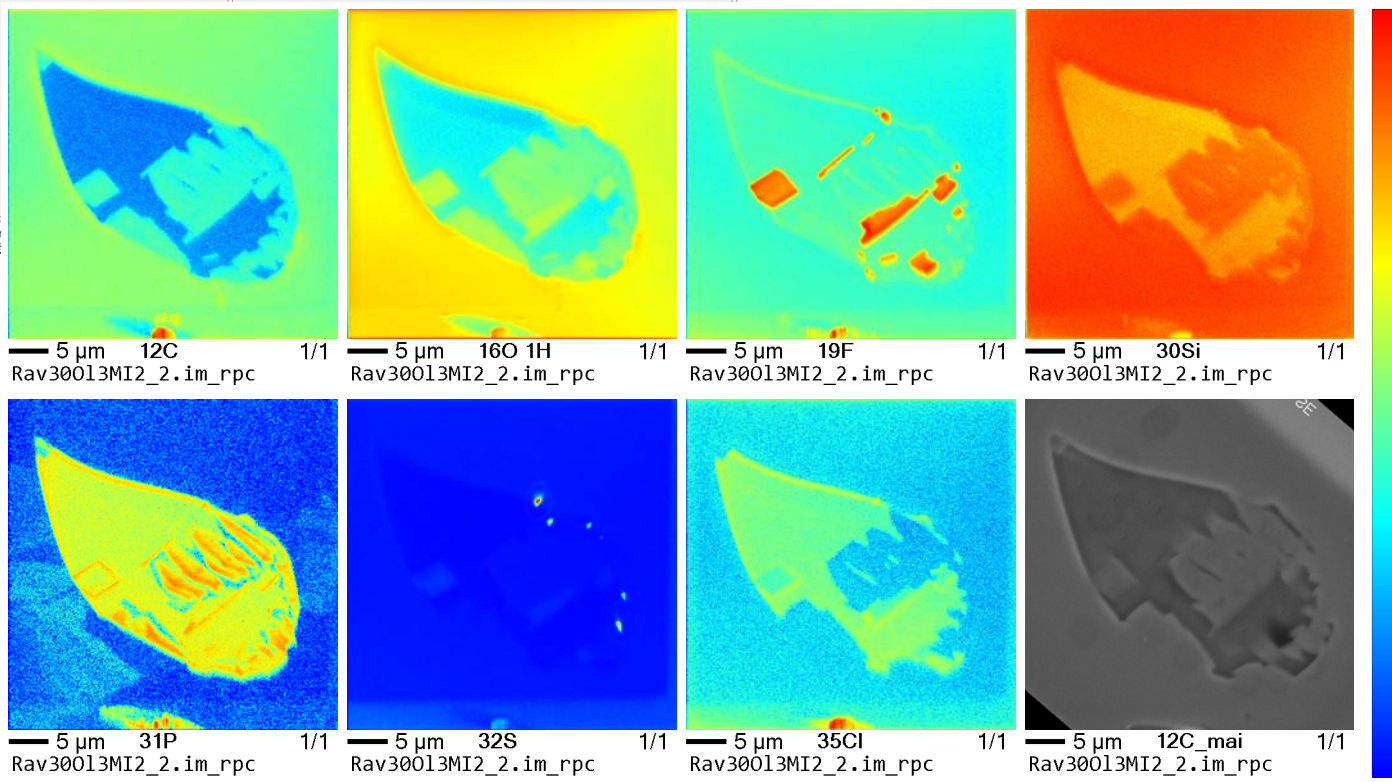
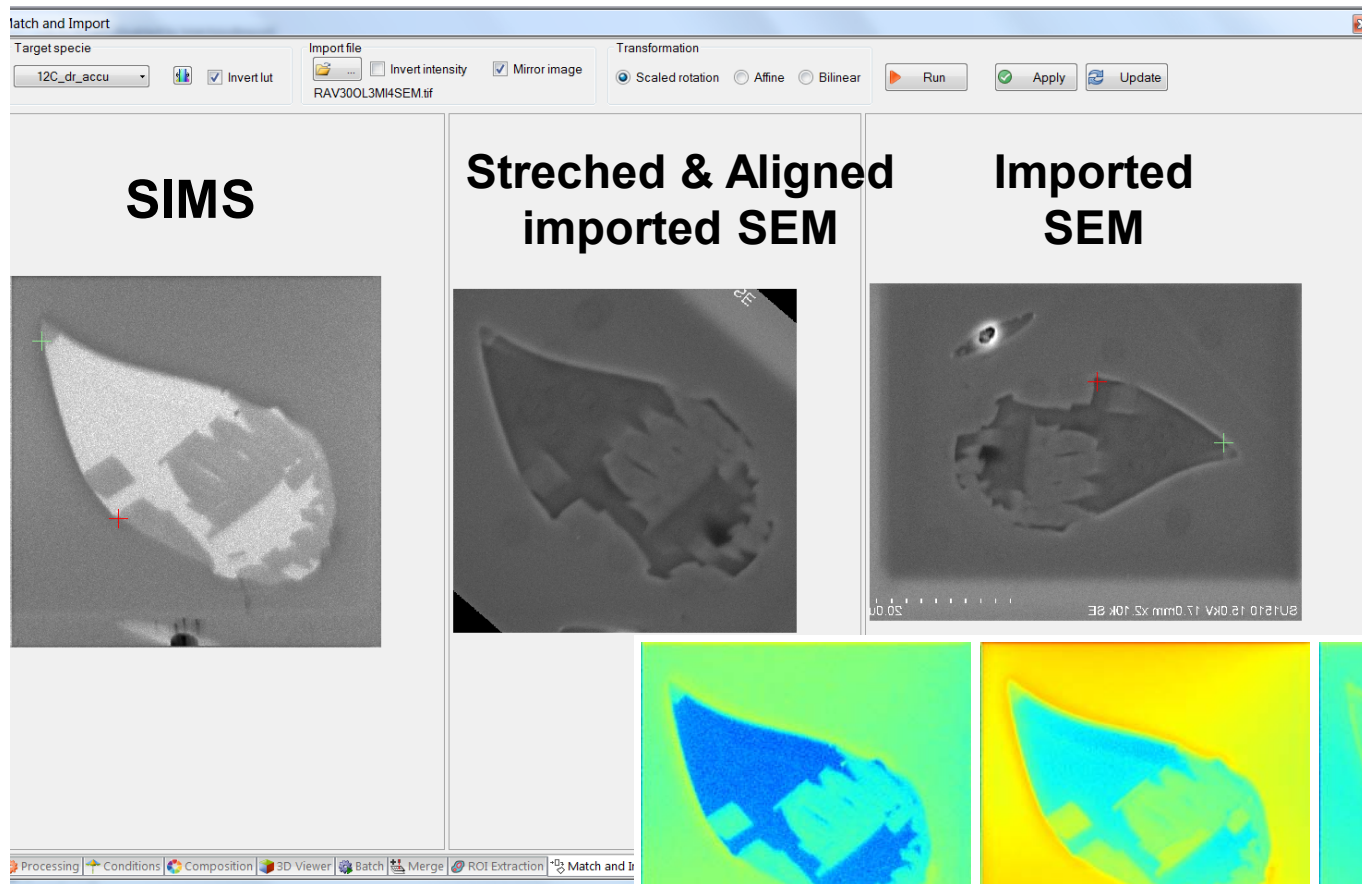
- Recording **image #1 of a small detail** present in the largest FoV accessible, before starting acquisition (SEM, TIC, SIMS),
 - **Start** image stack or direct depth profile acquisition,
 - After a preset cycle nb, automated **pause**, de-zoom, zoom on the small detail, record and save the **image #2**,
 - **Compare** images i and $i+1$, apply **drift correction**, correct beam position with electrostatic **deflection**,
 - **Restart** image stack or profile,
- Etc...

- **Switch to Windows (7 & 10) 64 bits:** better handling of large image stacks
- Copy-Paste of images:
 - in **EMF** (vectorial format keeping texts sharp)
 - Without border (for mosaics)
 - With 0, 1 or 2 lines of infos below the images
- Import of **external images** (SEM, TEM, optical, ...) , stretching, rotation, scaling and matching **SIMS-External or External -SIMS**.
- **Superimposition of 3D images in RGB** (red green blue)
- **Image filtering** (= smoothing: Gaussian, Median, Box)
- Display of profiles from multiple ROIs and line-scans from multiple cycles: ergonomics, saveable symbols & colors, flexibility
- **Reduction of stacks:** pixel summing, cycle summing, cycle suppressions
- **Cycle automatic scan** allowing 3D movies recording
- Caliper: distance measurement on images
- Corrections of many former Pbs

Import external images (BSE, SEM,)

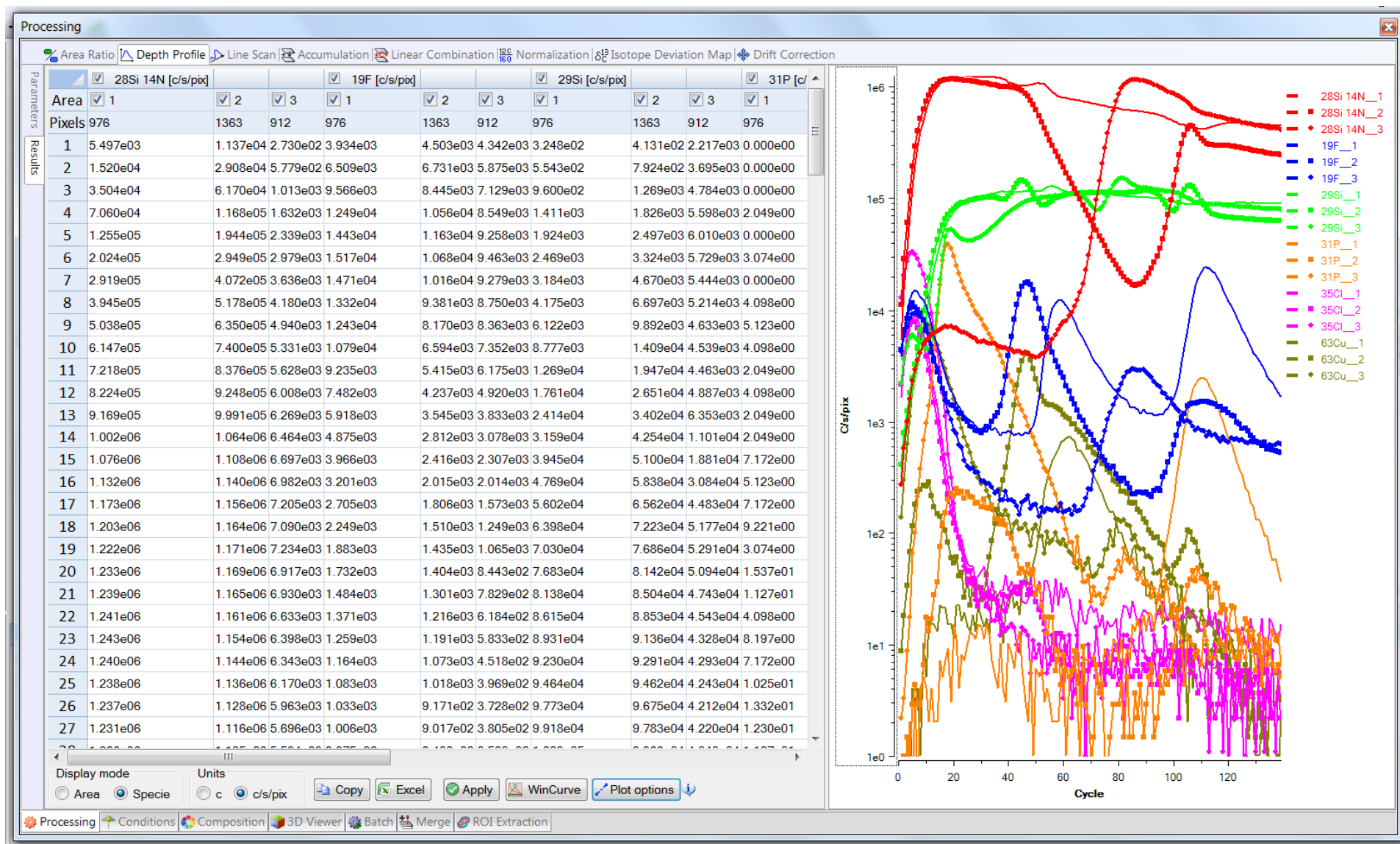


Automated stretch and superimposition of external image (2, 3 or 4 alignment points)



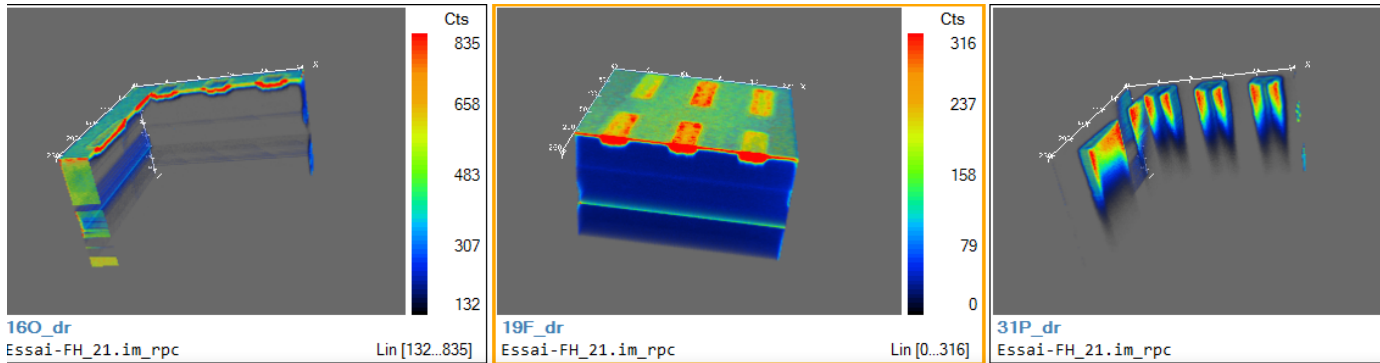
Images by courtesy of Motoo Ito,
JAMSTEC

WinImage II, Multi ROI Depth Profiles



3D display

volume



3D Viewer

Volume IsoSurface Slice Stretch

Content Camera Light Misc Advanced

(Volume)

General Clip

Clip Mode: Outside

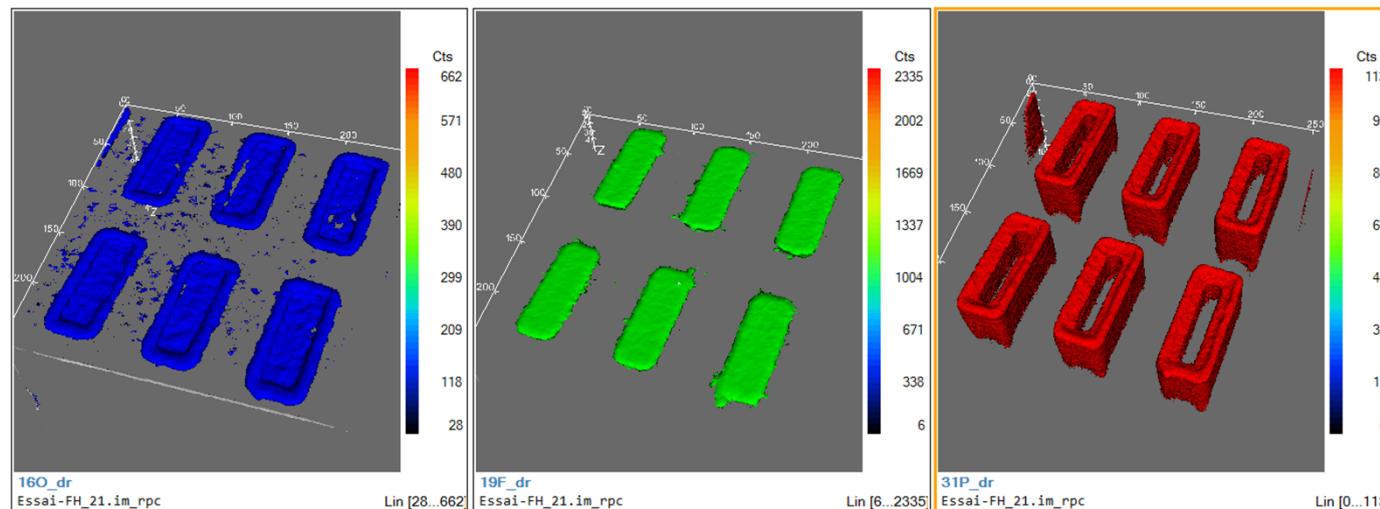
Enable Clip Interactor Clip Box Visible

X: 0 255

Y: 204 255

Z: 0 149

isosurface



3D view in RGB superimposition

The screenshot shows the CAMECA software interface. On the left, a 'Species' list includes 16O, 19F, 27Al, 29Si, and 31P, with depth profiles for each. The main area displays three depth profile images: 16O_dr (Essai-FH_21.im_rpc), 19F_dr (Essai-FH_21.im_rpc), and 31P_dr (Essai-FH_21.im_rpc). Below these is a 'Composition' panel with an 'RGB Overlay' option selected. A table in the composition panel shows the color mapping for each element:

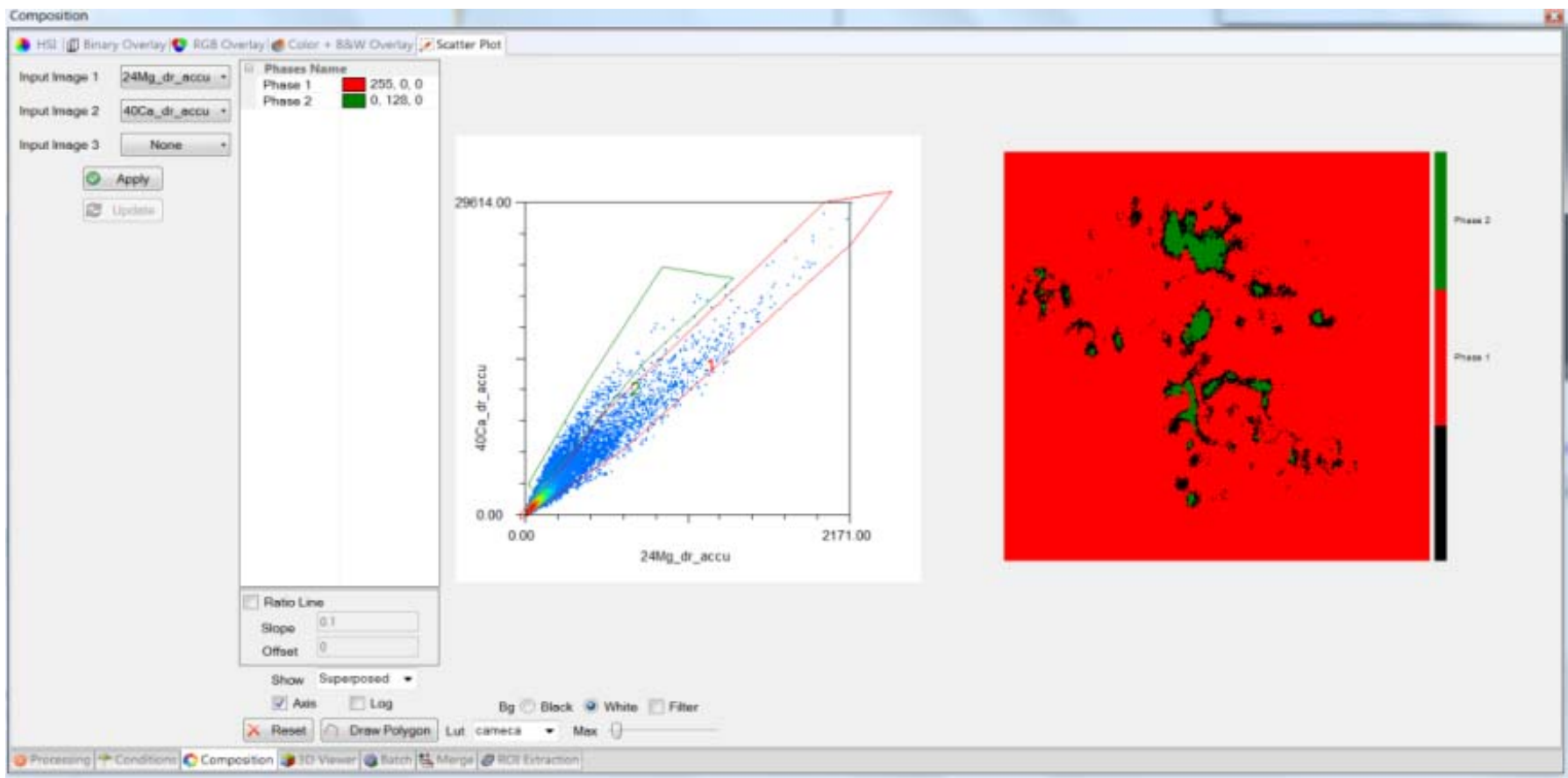
Name	Color	Level
16O_dr	B	90
19F_dr	G	90
31P_dr	R	90

The resulting RGB superimposition shows the three elements overlaid on each other, with 16O in blue, 19F in green, and 31P in red.

This screenshot shows a 3D view of the data. On the left, three depth profile images are shown with their respective color scales: 16O_dr (0 to 1190 Cts), 19F_dr (0 to 1666 Cts), and 31P_dr (0 to 140 Cts). To the right is a 3D volume rendering of the data, showing the depth profiles as a 3D surface. Below the 3D view is the '3D Viewer' settings panel, which includes options for Volume, IsoSurface, Slice, and Stretch. The 'Volume' option is checked, and the 'Clip' settings are visible:

Axis	Value
X	45
Y	71
Z	0

The 'Clip Mode' is set to 'Outside', and the 'Clip Box Visible' option is checked. The 'Minimize Refresh' option is also checked.



ROI Extraction

- Auto threshold
- Reset Auto threshold if extraction zone changed
- Filter (Gaussian) 3 pixels
- Split touching objects (before hole filling)
- Fill holes
- Split touching objects (after hole filling)
- Remove objects touching image frame
- Filter objects on Area
- Min: 20
- Max: 65536

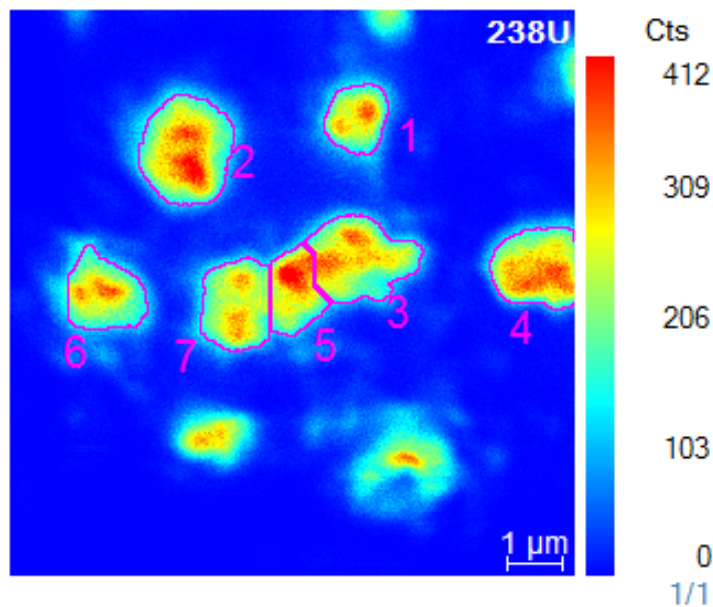
Specie: 238U_dr_accu

Move to image view

- Apply
- Keep existing
- Draw grouped

Extraction zone

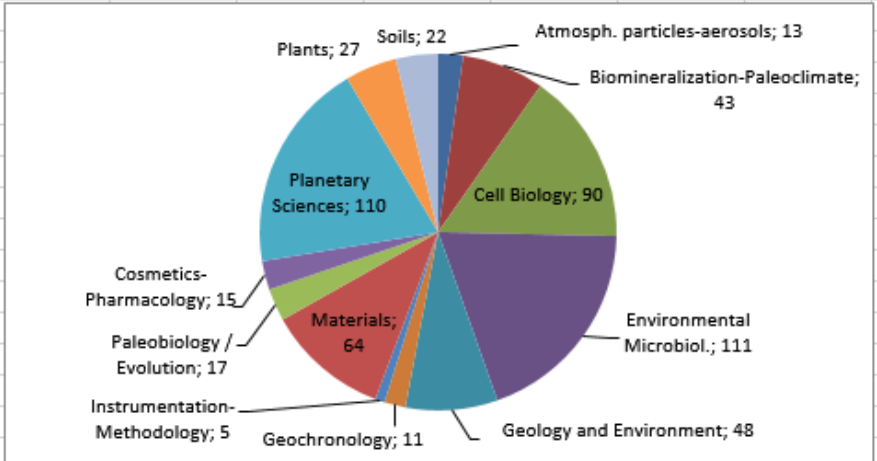
ROI color



The screenshot displays the WinImage II software interface. On the left is a file explorer showing a directory tree with various folders and files. The main area is divided into a filter panel at the top and a data table below. The filter panel includes sections for 'File extensions', 'Filters', and 'Options'. The data table lists 12 files with columns for File, Path, File date, Image size, Raster, Species, Cycles, Sample ID, Acq time, User name, Pr ion, Tool, Inspec aV, and Dwell ms. Below the table is a grid of elemental maps for 24Mg, 40Ca, and 56Fe, showing both raw data and deconvoluted (dr) and accurate (accu) versions.

File	Path	File date	Image size	Raster, μm	Species	Cycles	Sample ID	Acq time	User name	Pr ion	Tool	Inspec aV	Dwell ms
2 MPI-Bremen_2.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	12/08/2014 ...	256x256	14	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe	20	Al/Cu	01:27:41	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
3 MPI-Bremen_2.im_rpc	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	13/08/2014 ...	256x256	14	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe...	20	Al/Cu	01:27:41	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
4 MPI-Bremen_3.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	12/08/2014 ...	256x256	15	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe	1	Al/Cu	00:04:41	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
5 MPI-Bremen_4.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	13/08/2014 ...	256x256	20	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe	230	Al/Cu	16:45:12	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
6 MPI-Bremen_4.im_rpc	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	13/08/2014 ...	256x256	25	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe...	230	Al/Cu	16:45:12	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
7 MPI-Bremen_5.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	13/08/2014 ...	256x256	6	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe	1	Al/Cu	00:04:41	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
8 MPI-Bremen_6.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	13/08/2014 ...	256x256	6	24Mg, 40Ca, 56Fe	1	Al/Cu	00:04:41	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	4
9 ORNL_16.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	03/06/2015 ...	256x256	15	234U, 235U, 232B...	1		01:09:11	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	5
10 ORNL_39.im	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	04/06/2015 ...	256x256	10	235U, 238U	5		00:39:39	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	2
11 ORNL_39.im_rpc	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	05/06/2015 ...	256x256	10	235U, 238U, 235U...	5		00:39:39	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	2
12 ORNL_39b.im_rpc	D:\DATA_J-Z_N...	08/06/2015 ...	256x256	10	235U, 238U, 235U...	5		00:39:39	Nano...	O- ...	NSSOL	0	2

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
1																	
2	NanoSIMS peer-reviewed publications (planetary science not fully followed > underestimated !)																
3						Atmosph. particles-aerosols	ATM	13									
4						Biom mineralization-Paleoclimate	BIOMIN	43									
5						Cell Biology	CELL	90									
6						Environmental Microbiol.	ENVBIO	111									
7						Geology and Environment	GEO	48									
8						Geochronology	GEOCHRON	11									
9						Instrumentation-Methodology	INSTRUM	5									
10						Materials	MAT	64									
11						Paleobiology / Evolution	PALEO	17									
12						Cosmetics-Pharmacology	PHARMA	15									
13						Planetary Sciences	PLANET	110									
14						Plants	PLANT	27									
15						Soils	SOIL	22									
16								576									



17 DEFAULT FILTERING BY decreasing YEAR, THEN Increasing CAT (letter A>Z) To find all the papers of one author, or one specific journal, use TEXTUAL FILTER in column F below ("

18	PDF to get																
19	edi	YE	Count	CA	Impact	Subject/ title											
325	SCI	2007	us	GEO	33,6	Extracellular proteins limit the dispersal of biogenic nanoparticles. John W. Moreau, P. K. Weber, M.C.Martin, B.Gilbert, I.D.Hutcheon, J.F.Banfield. SCIENCE, Vol. 316, 15											
326		2007		geo	4,3	Chemical imaging with NanoSIMS: A window into deep-Earth geochemical processes. J. Badro, F. Rverson, P.K. Weber, A. Ricolleau, S.J. Fallon, I.D. Hutcheon, F. Albarè											
327	SCI	2006	ru, us	GEO	33,6	Colloid transport of Plutonium in the far-field of the Mayak production association, Russia. Alexander P. Novikov, Stepan N. Kalmykov, Satoshi Utsunomiya, Rodney C.											
328		2005		GEO	1,2	The application of HRTEM techniques and NanoSIMS to chemically and isotopically characterize Geobacter sulfurreducens surfaces. Fayek, M., S. Utsunomiya, S. M. Pf											
329		2005		GEO		Study of the mechanism of diatom cell division by means of 29Si isotope tracing. J-N. Audinot, C. Guignard, H-N. Migeon, L. Hoffmann. SIMS XV proceedings, 2005.											
330	cop	2002	de	GEO	3,7	EMP and SIMS studies on Mn/Ca and Fe/Ca systematics in benthic foraminifera from the Peruvian OMZ: a contribution to the identification of potential redox proxies											
331		3000		GEOCHRON		Geochronology											11
332	els	2017	it, sa, us, de	EOCHRC	3,5	The effect of crystal-plastic deformation on isotope and trace element distribution in zircon: Combined BSE, CL, EBSD, FEG-EMPA and NanoSIMS study. Elizaveta Kovale											
333	els	2017	tw, jp, cn	EOCHRC	2,7	The Triassic reworking of the Yunkai massif (South China): EMP monazite and U-Pb zircon geochronologic evidence. Cheng-Hong Chen, Yung-Hsin Liu, Chi-Yu Lee, Yuji											
334	els	2015	cn	EOCHRC	5,7	Diagenetic xenotime dating to constrain the initial depositional time of the Yan-Liao Rift.Yan-Bin Zhang, Qiu-Li Li, Zhong-Wu Lan, Fu-Yuan Wu, Xian-Hua Li, Jin-Hui Ya											
335	ELS	2014	jp	EOCHRC	7,4	New chronological constraints for Cryogenian to Cambrian rocks in the Three Gorges, Weng'an and Chengjiang areas, South China. Yoshihiro Okada, Yusuke Sawaki, T.											
336		2014	jp	EOCHRC	2,7	Ion microprobe U-Pb dating and Sr isotope measurement of a protoconodont. Yuji Sano, Kosaku Toyoshima, Akizumi Ishida, Kotaro Shirai, Naoto Takahata, Tomohiko											
337		2014		GEOCHRC	1,7	Dating thin zircon rims by NanoSIMS: the Fengtien nephrite (Taiwan) is the youngest jade on Earth. Tzen-Fu Yui, Tadashi Usuki, Chun-Yen Chen, Akizumi Ishida, Yuji Sa											
338	RSC	2012	cn	EOCHRC	3,2	Precise micrometre-sized Pb-Pb and U-Pb dating with NanoSIMS. Wei Yang, Yang-Ting Lin, Jian-Chao Zhang, Jia-Long Hao, Wen-Jie Shen and Sen Hu. J. Anal. At. Spectro											
339	ELS	2008	jp	EOCHRC	7,4	Ion microprobe U-Pb dating of zircon with a 15 micrometer spatial resolution using NanoSIMS. Naoto Takahata, Yukiyasu Tsutsumi, Yuji Sano. Gondwana Research 14											
340	els	2008	jp, cn	EOCHRC	7,4	Internal structures and U-Pb ages of zircons from a tuff layer in the Meishucunian formation, Yunnan Province, South China. Yusuke Sawaki, Manabu Nishizawa, Take											
341	GSJ	2006	jp	EOCHRC	0,8	Ion microprobe U-Pb dating of monazite with about five micrometer spatial resolution. Yuji Sano,Naoto Takahata, Yukiyasu Tsutsumi and Tomoharu Miyamoto. Geoch											
342		2005		GEOCHRC	2,1	Ion Microprobe (NanoSIMS 50) Pb-isotope geochronology at < 5µm scale. Richard A. Stern, Ian Fletcher, Birger Rasmussen, Neal J. McNaughton, Brendan Griffin. Intern											
343		3000		INSTRUM		Instrumentation-Methodology											5
344	acs	2016	fr	NSTRUM	5,7	A New Radio Frequency Plasma Oxygen Primary Ion Source on Nano Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry for Improved Lateral Resolution and Detection of Electropositive											
345	els	2016	fr	NSTRUM	5,9	Estimation of nitrogen-to-carbon ratios of organics and carbon materials at the submicrometer scale . Julien Alleon, Sylvain Bernard *, Laurent Remusat, Francois Rol											
346	avs	2016	us	NSTRUM	1,9	Quantifying element incorporation in multispecies biofilms using nanoscale secondary ion mass spectrometry image analysis . Ryan S. Renslow, Stephen R. Lindema											
347	els	2015	fr	NSTRUM	2	Hydrogen isotopic fractionation in secondary ion mass spectrometry using polyatomic ions. Noémie Bardin, Jean Duprat, Georges Slodzian, Ting-Di Wu, Donna Baklout											

Thank you for your attention !

We have in the room today:

Dr. Wolfgang Berneike, General manager CAMECA Germany

Dr. Ulrich Erkhe, Service manager, CAMECA Germany

Mr. Patrick Mc Carthy, Global OPEX Director & acting Global Service Manager

Dr. Etienne Wortham, Service Business

Mr. François Hillion, NanoSIMS project leader

Mr. François Horréard, NanoSIMS product manager